

Roll No.

Total No. of Pages : 04

Total No. of Questions : 11

B.Com. (Hons) / B.A.(JAMC) / B.Sc. (Graphic & Web Designing / IT /
MLS / OTT) / BTM / BHMCT / BBA / BCA / M.Com (Sem.-1,2)

HUMAN VALUES, DE-ADDICTION & TRAFFIC RULES

Subject Code : HVPE101-18

M.Code : 75087

Date of Examination : 06-06-2025

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. Section-A is compulsory TEN questions ONE mark each.
2. Section-B contains FIVE questions of FIVE marks each attempt any FOUR.
3. Section-C contains FIVE questions with internal choice of SIX marks each attempt all.

SECTION-A

1. Write briefly :

- i) What is Holistic System?
समग्र प्रणाली क्या है?
संरचनात्मक प्रणाली की है?
- ii) What do you mean by Respect?
आप का सम्मान से क्या मतलब है?
तुहारा आदर का की मतलब है?
- iii) What is Gratitude?
कृतज्ञता क्या है?
कृतज्ञता की है?
- iv) What is innateness?
स्वाभाविकता क्या है?
संवादात्मिकता की है?
- v) What is Utility-Value?
उपयोगिता-मूल्य क्या हैं?
उपयोगिता-मूल्य की है?

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- vi) What is value of any unit in the larger order?

बड़े आदेश में किसी भी इकाई का क्या मूल्य है?
बड़े आदेशों में किसी भी इकाई का क्या मूल्य है?

- vii) What is the difference between prosperity and wealth?

समृद्धि और धन के बीच क्या अंतर है?
खुशहाली और अमीरी के बीच क्या अंतर है?

- viii) What is Perseverance?

अटलता क्या है?
धीरज की है?

- ix) What do you mean by values or human values?

मूल्यों या मानवीय मूल्यों से आप क्या समझते हैं?
कदरों-कीमतों या मानवीय कदरों-कीमतों से तुहारा क्या मतलब है?

- x) What is Value-Education?

मूल्य शिक्षा क्या है?
मूल्य शिक्षा की है?

SECTION-B

(4 × 5 = 20)

2. How there is Recyclability and Self-Regulation in Nature ?
प्रकृति में आत्म नियमन और पुनरावृत्ति कैसे है?
प्रकृति में आत्म-नियमन और पुनरावृत्ति कैसे है?
3. Explain harmony in family?
परिवार में तालमेल के बारे में बताएं।
परिवार में तालमेल के बारे में बताएं।
4. Differentiate between intention and competence. How do we come to confuse between the two?
इरादा और क्षमता के बीच क्या अंतर है? कैसे हम गलती करते हैं?
इरादा और क्षमता के बीच क्या अंतर है? कैसे हम गलती करते हैं?

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5. Explain Competence in Professional-Ethics.

ਪੇਸ਼ੇਵਰ ਨੈਤਿਕਤਾ ਮੇਂ ਕਸਤਾ ਸਮਝਾਓ।

ਪੇਸ਼ੇਵਰ ਨੈਤਿਕਤਾ ਵਿੱਚ ਸਮਝਾਓ।

6. How do you presently decide what is valuable to you? How do you ensure that decision is right?

ਆਪ ਵਰਤਮਾਨ ਮੇਂ ਯਹ ਕੈਸੇ ਤਧ ਕਰਤੇ ਹੈਂ ਕਿ ਆਪਕੇ ਲਿਏ ਕਯਾ ਮੂਲਯਵਾਨ ਹੈ? ਆਪ ਯਹ ਕੈਸੇ ਸੁਨਿਸ਼ਚਿਤ ਕਰਤੇ ਹੈਂ ਕਿ ਆਪਕਾ ਨਿਰਧਾਰਨ ਸਹੀ ਹੈ?

ਤੁਸੀਂ ਇਸ ਵੇਲੇ ਇਹ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਫੈਸਲਾ ਕਰਦੇ ਹੋ ਕਿ ਤੁਹਾਡੇ ਲਈ ਕੀ ਕੀਮਤੀ ਹੈ? ਤੁਸੀਂ ਇਹ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਯਕੀਨੀ ਬਣਾਉਂਦੇ ਹੋ ਕਿ ਤੁਹਾਡਾ ਫੈਸਲਾ ਸਹੀ ਹੈ?

SECTION-C

(05 × 06 = 30)

7. How is a human-being co-existence of Self and Body? Explain Pre-conditioning, Sensation and Natural-Acceptance.

ਇੰਸਾਨ ਸਵਯੰ ਅਤੇ ਸਰੀਰ ਕਾ ਸਹ-ਅਸਤਿਤਵ ਕੈਸੇ ਹੈ? ਪੂਰਵ-ਸਾਨਯਤਾ, ਸੰਵੇਦਨਾ ਅਤੇ ਪ੍ਰਾਕ੍ਰਿਤਿਕ-ਸਵੀਕ੍ਰਿਤਿ ਸਮਝਾਓ।

ਮਨੁੱਖ ਸਵੈ ਅਤੇ ਸਰੀਰ ਦਾ ਸਹਿ-ਅਸਤਿਤਵ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਹੈ? ਪੂਰਵ-ਮਾਨਤਾ, ਸੰਵੇਦਨਾ ਅਤੇ ਸਹਿਜ-ਸਵਿਕਰਿਤੀ ਸਮਝਾਓ।

OR

What do you understand by the value of an entity? What is the value of a human being?

ਕਿਸੀ ਭਵਾਨੀ ਦੇ ਮੂਲਯ ਦੇ ਆਪ ਕਯਾ ਸਮਝਦੇ ਹੈਂ? ਏਕ ਇੰਸਾਨ ਦੀ ਕੀਮਤ ਕਯਾ ਹੈ?

ਤੁਸੀਂ ਕਿਸੇ ਹਸਤੀ ਦੇ ਮੁੱਲ ਦੁਆਰਾ ਕੀ ਸਮਝਦੇ ਹੋ? ਮਨੁੱਖ ਦੀ ਕੀ ਕੀਮਤ ਹੈ?

8. What are the consequences of confusing between 'Sukh' and 'Suvidha'?

'ਸੁਖ' ਅਤੇ 'ਸੁਵਿਧਾ' ਦੇ ਭੀਚ ਖ਼ਮਿਤ ਹੋਨੇ ਦੇ ਪਰਿਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਕਯਾ ਹੈ?

'ਸੁਖ' ਅਤੇ 'ਸੁਵਿਧਾ' ਵਿਚਕਾਰ ਉਲਝਣ ਦੇ ਨਤੀਜੇ ਕੀ ਹਨ?

OR

What are the five dimensions of human endeavor in society?

ਸਮਾਜ ਮੇਂ ਮਾਨਵ ਪ੍ਰਯਾਸ ਦੇ ਪਾਂਚ ਆਯਾਸ ਕਯਾ ਹੈਂ?

ਸਮਾਜ ਵਿੱਚ ਮਨੁੱਖ ਕੋਸ਼ਿਸ਼ ਦੇ ਪੰਜ ਪਹਿਲੂ ਕੀ ਹਨ?

9. Describe in brief the salient values in human relationships.

ਮਾਨਵੀ ਰਿਸ਼ਤੀ ਮੇਂ ਸੰਖਿਪਤ ਮੁੱਖ ਮੂਲਯਾਂ ਕਾ ਵਿਕਰਣ ਦੋ।

ਮਾਨਵੀ ਰਿਸ਼ਤਿਆਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਸਬੰਧਿਤ ਮੁੱਖ ਮੁੱਲਾਂ ਦਾ ਵਰਨਣ ਕਰੋ।

OR

What do you mean by Universal Human Order? What could be your role in moving towards it?

ਆਪ ਸਾਰਵਭੌਮਿਕ ਮਾਨਵੀ ਆਦੇਸ਼ ਦੇ ਕਯਾ ਸਮਝਦੇ ਹੈਂ? ਇਸਮੇਂ ਅਪਨੀ ਭੂਮਿਕਾ ਕਯਾ ਹੋ ਸਕਦੀ ਹੈ?

ਤੁਸੀਂ ਸਾਰਵਭੌਮਿਕ ਮਾਨਵੀ ਆਦੇਸ਼ ਵਲੋਂ ਕੀ ਸੱਮਝਦੇ ਹੋ? ਇਸ ਵਿੱਚ ਆਪਣੀ ਭੂਮਿਕਾ ਕੀ ਹੋ ਸਕਦੀ ਹੈ?

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10. What are the unethical practices in the profession at present? Analyze the root cause and possible solution.

ਸਮੁੱਚਾ ਸਮਝ ਮੇਂ ਪੇਸ਼ੇ ਦੇ ਮੁੱਖ ਅਨੈਥਿਕ ਤਰੀਕੇ ਕਯਾ ਹੈਂ? ਮੂਲ ਕਾਰਣ ਅਤੇ ਸੰਭਵ ਸਮਾਧਾਨ ਕਾ ਵਿਸ਼ਲੇਸ਼ਣ ਕਰੋ।

ਮੌਜੂਦਾ ਸਮਾਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਪੇਸ਼ੇ ਦੇ ਮੁੱਖ ਅਨੈਥਿਕ ਤਰੀਕੇ ਕੀ ਹਨ? ਮੂਲ ਕਾਰਣ ਅਤੇ ਸੰਭਵ ਸਮਾਧਾਨ ਦਾ ਵਿਸ਼ਲੇਸ਼ਣ ਕਰੋ।

OR

What are the inherent contradictions and dilemmas of professional ethics in the prevailing world view? How does right understanding resolve these issues?

ਪ੍ਰਚਲਿਤ ਵਿਸ਼ਵ ਦ੍ਰਿਸ਼ਟੀਕੋਣ ਮੇਂ ਪੇਸ਼ੇਵਰ ਨੈਤਿਕਤਾ ਦੇ ਅੰਤਰਿਹਿਤ ਵਿਰੋਧਾਭਾਸ ਅਤੇ ਦੁਵਿਧਾਯੋਗ ਕਯਾ ਹੈ? ਸਹੀ ਸਮਝ ਇਨ ਸੁਝਾਵਾਂ ਕੋ ਕੈਸੇ ਹਲ ਕਰਦੀ ਹੈ?

ਪ੍ਰਚਲਿਤ ਵਿਸ਼ਵ ਦ੍ਰਿਸ਼ਟੀਕੋਣ ਵਿੱਚ ਪੇਸ਼ੇਵਰ ਨੈਤਿਕਤਾ ਦੇ ਅੰਦਰੂਨੀ ਵਿਰੋਧਾਭਾਸ ਅਤੇ ਦੁਵਿਧਾਯੋਗ ਕੀ ਹਨ? ਸਹੀ ਸਮਝ ਇਨ੍ਹਾਂ ਮੁੱਦਿਆਂ ਨੂੰ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਹੱਲ ਕਰਦੀ ਹੈ?

11. List some of the specific criteria for holistic evaluation of technologies. Elaborate any two of them.

ਪ੍ਰਾਗਮਾਤਿਕਤਾ ਦੇ ਸਮਗ੍ਰ ਮੂਲਯਾਂਕਨ ਦੇ ਲਿਏ ਕੁਝ ਵਿਸ਼ਿਸ਼ਟ ਮਾਨਦੰਡਾਂ ਦੀ ਸੂਚੀ ਬਨਾਓ। ਤਨਮੇਂ ਸੋ ਕਿਹੜੀ ਦੋ ਪਰ ਵਿਸ਼ਟਾਰ ਸੋ ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ ਡਾਲਿਓ।

ਤਕਨਾਲੋਜੀਆਂ ਦੇ ਸੰਪੂਰਨ ਮੁਲਾਂਕਣ ਲਈ ਕੁਝ ਖਾਸ ਮਾਪਦੰਡਾਂ ਦੀ ਸੂਚੀ ਬਣਾਓ। ਇਹਨਾਂ ਵਿੱਚੋਂ ਕਿਸੇ ਦੋ ਬਾਰੇ ਵਿਸਤਾਰ ਵਿੱਚ ਦੱਸੋ।

OR

What are the problems faced due to the wrong notions about happiness and prosperity?

ਸੁਖ ਅਤੇ ਸਮ੍ਰੱਧੀ ਦੇ ਭਾਰੇ ਮੇਂ ਗਲਤ ਧਾਰਣਾਵਾਂ ਦੇ ਕਾਰਣ ਪੇਸ਼ ਆ ਰਹੀ ਸਮਸਯਾਵਾਂ ਕਯਾ ਹੈਂ?

ਖੁਸ਼ੀ ਅਤੇ ਖੁਸ਼ਹਾਲੀ ਦੇ ਬਾਰੇ ਗਲਤ ਧਾਰਣਾਵਾਂ ਦੇ ਕਾਰਣ ਕੀ ਸਮਸਿਆਵਾਂ ਪੇਸ਼ ਆ ਰਹੀਆਂ ਹਨ?

Note : Any student found attempting answer sheet from any other person(s), using incriminating material or involved in any wrong activity reported by evaluator shall be treated under UMC provisions.

Student found sharing the question paper(s)/answer sheet on digital media or with any other person or any organization/institution shall also be treated under UMC.

Any student found making any change/addition/modification in contents of scanned copy of answer sheet and original answer sheet, shall be covered under UMC provisions.

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Total No. of Questions : 07

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Subject Code : EVS-102-18

M.Code : 75831

Date of Examination : 05-05-2025

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. Attempt ALL questions in SECTION-A, Each question carry 2 marks
2. Attempt any FOUR questions from SECTION-B, Each question carry 10 marks.

SECTION - A

1. Answer all parts of the question :
 - a) Define biomes.
 - b) Define ecological succession.
 - c) What is meant by food chain?
 - d) List any four air pollutants which affect materials.
 - e) What are the causes of soil erosion?
 - f) List any two major global effects of air pollution.
 - g) Name any two methods of wasteland reclamation.
 - h) What is meant by desertification?
 - i) How does acid rain occur?
 - j) What are GHGs? Name any four GHGs in the descending order of their global warming potential.

SECTION - B

2. Critically examine how environmental benign is the various alternate energy resources?
3. Explain the energy flow in a typical marine ecosystem.
4. Discuss the uses, functions and values of forest resources. List the causes and effects of its degradation.
5. Consider India as a mega biodiversity nation; explain the biogeographical regions of India and its biodiversity hot spots.
6. *"Increasing sea level and climate change are major impacts of environmental pollution"* Discuss the various global effects.
7. List and contrast the major environmental problems in urban and rural areas. Suggest remedial measures.

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Total No. of Questions : 09

Total No. of Pages : 02

B.Com (Hons) (Sem.-2)

BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

Subject Code : BCOM-202-18

M.Code : 75829

Date of Examination: 19-05-2025

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION-B consists of FOUR Sub-sections : Units-I, II, III & IV.
3. Each Sub-section contains TWO questions each, carrying TEN marks each.
4. Student has to attempt any ONE question from each Sub-section.

SECTION-A

1. Write briefly:
 - a. Write a short note on Professionalization of Business in India.
 - b. What do you mean by PEST Analysis?
 - c. Discuss the concept of Fiscal Imbalance.
 - d. What do you mean by concept of Demonetization?
 - e. What is Directorate of Enforcement?
 - f. Discuss the main provisions of MRTP Act.
 - g. What do you mean by Business Ethics?
 - h. Discuss the elements affecting the Banking and Security Markets.
 - i. Enlist the consequences of WTO for India.
 - j. What do you mean by Regional Grouping?

SECTION - B

UNIT - I

2. Write a detailed note on Economic Planning in India. Explain the main features of Economic Planning in India.
3. What do you mean by Monetary Policy? Explain the main objectives and techniques of Monetary Policy in India.

UNIT - II

4. *"Business and Government are two most powerful institutions in the Society"*. Discuss the relationship between these two.
5. What are the difficulties faced by our industry in going global? What are the remedies for these difficulties?

UNIT - III

6. Write a note on the Performance Evaluation of Public Sector in India. State its role in Economic Development.
7. *"Social Structure of Indian Society is characterized by religious, regional, linguistic and caste diversities"*. Comment and discuss.

UNIT - IV

8. Discuss the role of MNCs in India. How far foreign collaborations have been beneficial for the Indian Economy?
9. Elaborate the relationship between International Trade and Economic Growth of a country.

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Total No. of Pages : 03

Total No. of Questions : 09

B.Com. (Hons.) (Sem.-2)

COST ACCOUNTING

Subject Code : BCOM-201-18

M.Code : 75828

Date of Examination : 26-05-2025

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION-B consists of FOUR Sub-sections : Units-I, II, III & IV.
3. Each Sub-section contains TWO questions each, carrying TEN marks each.
4. Student has to attempt any ONE question from each Sub-section.

SECTION - A

1. Answer briefly :

- a. Semi-variable cost
- b. Cost drivers
- c. Standard price method of material issues.
- d. Prime cost
- e. Master budget
- f. Zero-base budgeting
- g. P/V ratio
- h. Machine hour rate of overhead absorption.
- i. Cost Hierarchy
- j. Accounting treatment of abnormal idle time.

SECTION - B

UNIT - I

2. What do you understand by Cost Accounting? What are the uses of Cost Accounting information?
3. What do you understand by Cost Sheet? Briefly explain with a specimen of the cost sheet.

UNIT - II

4. Which of the issuing methods would you recommend under conditions of raising prices and why?
5. Calculate machine hour rate from the following information :
 Cost of machine Rs. 1, 80,000
 Freight and installation Rs. 20,000
 Working life 10 years
 Working hours 4,000 per year
 Repair charges 50% of depreciation
 Power 10 units per hour @ 10 paise per unit
 Lubricating oil @ Rs. 2 per day of 8 hours
 Consumable stores @ Rs. 10 per day of 8 hours
 Wages of operator @ Rs. 2 per day
 Scrap value of machine Rs. 20,000

UNIT - III

6. A manufacturing company disclosed a Net Loss of Rs. 5, 72, 000 as per their Cost Accounts for the year ended March 31, 2003. The Financial Accounts however disclosed a Net Loss of Rs. 8, 84, 000 for the same period. The following information was revealed as a result of scrutiny of the figures of both the set of Books :

Particulars	Rs.
Factory Overheads Over-absorbed	16,000
Administration Overheads under absorbed	24,000
Depreciation charged in Financial Accounts	2,20,000
Depreciation charged in Cost Accounts	2,45,000
Interest on Investments not included in Cost Accounts	64,000
Income tax provided	1,54,000
Interest on loan funds in Financial Accounts	2,63,000
Transfer fees (Credits in financial books)	16,000
Stores adjustment (Credit in financial books)	8,000

Prepare a Memorandum Reconciliation Account.

7. What are the differences between Absorption costing and Marginal costing? Illustrate.

UNIT - IV

8. Prepare a flexible budget for overheads on the basis of the following data. Ascertain the overhead rates at 50 %, 60 % and 70 % capacity.

Particulars	At 60% capacity Rs.
Variable overheads :	
Indirect Material	3000
Indirect Labour	9000
Semi-variable overheads :	
Electricity (40 % fixed 60 % Variable)	15,000
Repairs (80 % fixed 20 % Variable)	1,500
Fixed Overheads:	
Depreciation	8250
Insurance	2250
Salaries	7500
Total overheads	46500
Estimated direct labor hours	93000 Hrs.

9. Explain the difference between Activity-Based Costing and Traditional Costing Systems. Illustrate your answer.

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Total No. of Questions : 09

B.Com (Hons) (Sem.-2)
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

Subject Code : BCOM-202-18

M.Code : 75829

Date of Examination: 19-05-2025

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

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 - i. Enlist the consequences of WTO for India.
 - j. What do you mean by Regional Grouping?

SECTION - B

UNIT - I

2. Write a detailed note on Economic Planning in India. Explain the main features of Economic Planning in India.
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UNIT - II

4. "Business and Government are two most powerful institutions in the Society". Discuss the relationship between these two.
5. What are the difficulties faced by our industry in going global? What are the remedies for these difficulties?

UNIT - III

6. Write a note on the Performance Evaluation of Public Sector in India. State its role in Economic Development.
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